NORWICH CYCLING

campaign newsletter 36

March - May 2000 - 50p - free to members

This newsletter is published by NORWICH CYCLING CAMPAIGN, which was formed in 1990 to promote cycling in Norwich and to lobby for better cycle facilities. It is affiliated to the National Cycle Campaign Network.



The good, the bad (and the nutty) on Marriott's Way

Bridge replacement delayed

Marriott's Way, between Dolphin Bridge and Barn Road roundabout, was due to re-open in February following construction of a new bridge to replace the old wooden footbridge. Work was unfortunately delayed 'for technical reasons'. But, the good news is that the bridge was due to be lowered into place on Friday February 25th. At the time of writing, this means that the path should reopen in good time for the 'Ride the Net' events due to take place in June! If you use Marriott's Way, please let us know when the bridge is in operation and what you think of it.

Nut found on cycle route

Our long-suffering Drayton correspondent reports that, after much deliberation, the 'pegasus' crossing (or 'toucan' as some in the higher eschelons of County Hall prefer it to be called) is actually now under construction where Marriott's Way crosses the Norwich to

Fakenham Road. This long-overdue crossing is vital for the safety of cyclists, horse riders and pedestrians alike who all use Marriott's Way in the Drayton area.

Our contact tells us the crossing is actually called a pecan. If you believe that, you must be nuts! However, have you noticed how a cycle helmet looks like a pecan nut? Strange, that.

Family (and 'non-family') rides

Rob Conway has arranged a series of Sunday rides to help parents gain experience in taking their children cycling, while preparing for Ride the Net.

Everyone is welcome on these short but enjoyable rides - approx. 4 hours in duration - including plenty of stops for rest and refreshment.

Dates are 5th March, 9th April and 14th May. Meet Harford Manor School car park 10.30am unless advised otherwise. Please bring drinks, snacks and a light picnic.

If you'd like to join in, please contact Rob in advance to check details, let him know who will be coming and the ages of any children - 01603 504762 or e:mail conways@netcom.co.uk

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BIG BIKE SALES

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Saturday 1st April

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1999 Campaign report

Our Annual General Meeting was held on the 15th December at St. Andrews Tavern. Despite the wintry weather and a disappointing turnout, it was a positive event. Financially, the Campaign is in a stronger position than a year ago, with Cycle Recycle breaking into profit for the first time.

On the campaigning front, Matthew Williams gave examples of the many schemes/improvements we have been involved in, at either pre-consultation or consultation stage. These include Nelson Street calming, Millennium Library, Pottergate contraflow, Riverside/Thorpe Station shared use, Bowthorpe/Colney link road, cycle parking in city centre, St. Benedicts, off-road routes eg. Lakenham Way, Marriott's Way, Bluebell Road/Earlham Green Lane encroachment, Gilman Road public enquiry re closure to motor traffic, lobbying for 24 hour bus/cycle lanes, Duke St./Colegate crossing,

accident remedial schemes underway at Dereham Road, Earlham Road, Hall Rd./Queens Road mini-roundabout and the Fishergate/Whitefriars junction.

Officers were re-elected (all unopposed). The position of Campaigns Officer is still vacant.

We then had a brief open forum in the absence of the planned speaker, who was unable to attend at the last minute. Topics discussed included Ride the Net 2000 and a recruitment drive for new active members. Currently a few members are committing a lot of their time, but many do not get actively involved at all. This is something we need to address. The need for more promotion of cycling as a viable transport alternative was stressed and members urged to write letters to the media.

Copies of the full minutes and accounts are available on request.

Pam Frost

Get fit get cycling!

At last, cycling has been recognised as being a health-promoting form of physical activity. It was not without some effort that Norwich Cycling Campaign managed to infiltrate the Healthy Norfolk 2000 Physical Activity topic group, which led on to cycling being included in the HN2OOO Physical Activity conference in January.

So, 'Cycling for Health and Fitness' was one of 15 seminars which the 160 or so delegates could choose between. The keynote speech by Yvette Cooper, Parliamentary Under-Secretary of State for Public Health, in which she mentioned the ban on tobacco advertising (has it had any effect?), gave a cue for comment. No, she said, they would not go so far as banning car advertising and there wasn't anything they could do about media attention. Promoting healthy transport does not sell newspapers.

Hopefully, there will be plenty of media attention to the forthcoming Millennium Festival of Cycling, including Ride the Net events, to celebrate the official opening in June of the National Cycle Network. Sustrans aims to get half a million cyclists out riding their local part of it on 21st June - the longest ride on the longest day - while for us in Norfolk we have the Hull to Harwich Festival on 25th June More about these in the next newsletter.

Letter writing to the press continues to be an issue. It's an effective way to promote cycling and keep it in the public eye. I only wish more campaigners would do it - I don't want to sound as if I'm the only member of Norwich Cycling Campaign!

Here are some research findings worth quoting.

Regular cycling leads to 'a fitness level equivalent to being 'ten years younger'. (National Forum for Coronary Heart Disease Prevention)

Cycling 20 miles a week reduces the risk of coronary heart disease to less than half that of non-cyclists.

Cyclists also have lower levels of stress, fewer respiratory complaints and much less chance of obesity (BMA)

Cycling avoids dangerous traffic fumes. Such pollution affects drivers and passengers most, as pollution is five times greater inside a car than at the kerbside.

The benefits of cycling can be seen in just a few weeks. It is so good for you that creating safe conditions for cycling and walking may provide the only cost effective possibility for improving the nation's health. (Director of the 1992 National Fitness Survey)

Happy cycling and take care on those roads!

Phyll Hardie



Can Matthew Williams make up his mind?

The trouble with us sprocket-heads is that we see everything as bicycle-shaped. What I mean is, we have a bit of a tendency to think that bikes are the answer to everything. Want to get to work? Go by bike. Want to get fit? Get on that saddle. Want to tackle air pollution? Cycling's the answer. Want to peel an orange one-handed....?

That may be all very well, but let's say you have a thing about bikes, a bit of a negative thing. In fact you think that bikes are a damned nuisance in front of your bonnet. You aren't going to take kindly to being confronted by a luminous lycra-clad haranguing you about how you could be commuting from the far side of Fakenham on your £89 Halfords bike with no mudguards.

Maybe not, but you aren't that person (I hope). And even if you were, it does beg the question why you expect to be able to make that daily car journey without encountering hundreds of others doing the same and with the added insult of seeing cyclists breeze past you.

But I digress. The point is, there are times when it is appropriate to see a slightly broader context, to ease off the suspension-fork fancying and set the bicycle in its place within the wider urban transportation scene. The buzz phrase here is 'integrated transport'. That may conjure up a vision of Mr Prescott climbing out of two Jaguars, but the expression was around well before he pulled up. In technical terms, integrated transport means considering the complete transportation system (say for the Norwich area) and tuning each part of that system to the benefit of the system as a whole.

STOP

For us bikies, that means seeing the bicycle as a mere component of the system, rather than an end in itself. But then we can certainly wax lyrical about how important a component cycling is - arguably *the* primary mode of private wheeled transport in the urban area. A mode capable of being used by the great majority of the population for a large proportion of their journeys.

Almost (but not quite) like saying that the bike is the answer to everything.



START

There are some members of the Campaign who complain that we aren't doing enough to 'talk up' cycling as a day-to-day means of transport for all. Are we too engrossed in improving conditions for existing cyclists? Rather than pursuing an endless debate on the issue, how about a bit of public noise from you, the member? A letter to the press or a call to a radio phone-in certainly wouldn't do any harm!

going on about bikes

One subject on which we've been pretty vocal in the corridors of power recently has been that of **bus lanes**. Or should we say bus and cycle lanes. And with particular reference to their hours of operation, which is usually only part of the day in Norwich. The issue is **not** whether bus lanes should be full time (as they are in many other cities), it is how there can be any conceivable reason for allowing other motor vehicles to use bus lanes outside the busy period - what advantage is there to drivers? Then consider the problems caused to cyclists cut up by fast-moving traffic on the inside lane. (The question of motor cycles is quite another issue which we won't go into here.) Suffice to say, the Joint Highway Committee were favourably disposed to our arguments, but in true lily-livered fashion ducked the issue and instead threw it into the pot labelled 'Local Transport Plan Public Consultation' due to start soon.

Rest assured we have been 'going on about bikes' on many other specific local issues recently, mainly concerned with road schemes on which we have been consulted. One of the more interesting ones concerns proposals for **Grapes Hill Roundabout**. Are you one of the ones who steers well clear (perhaps preferring to use the dingy underpass leading into the park), or are you amongst the daring few who daily rise to the challenge and fly round the roundabout amidst the seething mass (of cars that is)? Either way, the City Council want to make things better for cyclists. The plan (see below) is to install ASLs (you know, advanced stop lines, red

CONVEXIT ADAD

Signal Controlled Padestrian crossing Red Totalle Possing Red Totalle Red Total

boxes at traffic lights) on all four arms approaching the roundabout, with the signals operating 24 hours a day. They also intend to construct a toucan (cycle/pedestrian crossing) across Chapelfield Road into the park near Vauxhall Street, the only snag being you won't be able to get to it on a bike until some future links are built. We also have expressed some concerns, together with the Pedestrians Association, about the delay times for users of the two stage crossing.

And more exciting developments for cynical cyclists on the south-west side of the city (try saying that without your teeth in). There is a chance that this year will at last see some action to improve traffic conditions in the Park Lane Cell. I hasten to add that this 'cell' occupies most of the area between Earlham Road, Unthank Road and Colman Road - i.e. Big. The two options under offer involve traffic calming and a 20 mph zone, and the more radical of the two (Scheme 2) includes point closures for motor traffic which would have enormous potential benefits for the many bike users riding in or through the area. Not only that, we believe it will seriously encourage more cycling! If you want to have any sort of say, we suggest you join Norwich Cycling Campaign and go for Scheme 2.

I can state that we do not intend to start going on about bikes, because we haven't ever stopped.

Editor's info



Italy closes city centres

This summer many Italian cities, including the capital, Rome, will be closing their central areas to private motor traffic on Sundays. This is for an experimental period during which pollution levels will be monitored to measure the improvement over normal working days.

If they can do it, why can't we?

SERVING THE CYCLING COMMUNITY

Which was the first bicycle to have full suspension? No, it wasn't an American mountain bike, nor was it the British Moulton. It was, in fact, the Whippet, made by Linley and Biggs in 1885!

Roads then were even worse than they are now and, what is more, John Boyd Dunlop (a Dublin veterinary surgeon) had not yet invented the pneumatic tyre that came later in 1888 and revolutionised cycling.

Such is Chris Brown's admiration for the Whippet, that he decided to name his bike shop in Cambridge Street "Whippet Cycles". Chris provides an invaluable service to the cycling community by taking in repairs to bikes of all ages, in fact the older they are, the more he likes 'em.

Twice a week, Chris runs a repair shop at the UEA, where he's quite happy to mend the kind of bikes students own at prices students can afford to pay! Repairs are usually carried out on the same day - a service for which the university should be very grateful. Few students can afford Norwich's extortionate bus fares and the nearest city bike shop is a long way away!



The Whippet

Are you on e:mail?

If so, send a note of your address to

NORCYCA@arkwright.swinternet.co.uk

so we can let you have

up-to-the-minute news.

Ride the Net meeting

The next meeting to discuss our plans for Ride the Net will be held on Wednesday 22nd March in the Coslany Room, City Hall, 7.30-9.30pm. (Please use entrance at the rear through car park.) If you would like more details, please contact Christine Wilson on 01603 451015, or e:mail her on ccwilson@waitrose.com

Bike maintenance workshop

We are hoping to run a bike maintenence workshop in Bergh Apton in April. If you are interested in either helping to run the workshop or attending it, please contact Nigel on 01603 502188.

Closing date for items for the June 2000 newsletter is Friday 12th May

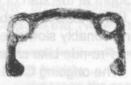
Views and opinions expressed in this newsletter are not necessarily those held by the Editor or Norwich Cycling Campaign. News items are reported in good faith and we cannot be held liable for their accuracy. E&OE



Traditional 'Endrick' rim



Hollow section 'hooked' rim



Typical ATB rim

TECHNO O

Weightwatchers watch out!

The wire spoked wheel and the pneumatic tyre were both invented in the nineteenth century to reduce weight and improve the speed and comfort of the bicycle, ridding it forever of the name "boneshaker".

In the field of competitive cycling, many different materials were subsequently used, such as wood for rims and silk for tyres, to reduce weight and rolling resistance to the absolute minimum. The use of synthetic fibres such as nylon and kevlar in recent years has reduced tyre weight even further, also improving puncture resistance and enabling higher pressures and hence lower rolling resistance. In the meantime, aluminium alloy for hubs and rims, and stainless steel for spokes have proved the ideal materials for wheels.

Another recent development has been to replace the steel bead wires in tyres with fibre cords. Apart from saving weight, a big advantage of these tyres is that they can be rolled up and carried in a small space as spares. To accommodate these fibre beaded tyres, the rim section had to be altered. The edges of the familiar "Endrick" design were hooked inwards to make the new tyre more secure. At the same time the side-walls of the rim were made much thinner, a typical rim having side-walls only 1mm thick!

This makes the rim more prone to accidental damage (e.g. hitting the kerb with an under-inflated tyre). More seriously, this design also reduces the life of the rim in that the brake blocks wear through the side-walls much quicker. According to letters in the C.T.C. Cycle Touring magazine, some rims have been splitting after as little as one year's use! This can be very dangerous as the tyre could explode and jam the wheel. Such is the price of saving a few grams in weight! If you are into fitting lightweight, hollow section rims, check the side-wall thickness occasionally for wear.

The minimum safe thickness? Your guess is as good as mine!

Mike Savage

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DIARY DATES

Norwich Cycling Campaign meetings

The Greenhouse, 42-46 Bethel Street 7.45pm. All members welcome.

Wednesday 15th March

Wednesday 19th April

Open meeting with slide show by Roger Hopkinson on 'Cycle parking'. 7.30 for 7.45pm start.

Wednesday 17th May

Family (and 'non-family') rides Sunday 5th March Sunday 9th April Sunday 14th May See front page for details.

On the Radio!

Forthcoming Radio Norfolk 'cycling slots' with Phyll Hardie, Rob Marshall and guest speakers, 6.30 - 7.00pm.

Wednesday 8th March Wednesday 14th June

If you would like to comment on anything in the programmes while they are on air, phone 01603 617321.

> Ride the Net meeting Wednesday 22nd March

Coslany Room, City Hall, 7.30-9.30pm. See page 7.

CATI (Come and try it) rides Saturday 29th April

Fortnightly rides recommence with a 'Regain your Confidence' ride for novice and lapsed cyclists. Meet 2.30pm at the start of Marriott's Way (by Barn Road roundabout) for a short, reasonably slow ride with a tea stop. Pre-ride bike checks from 2pm. The ongoing CATI programme is available from Phyll on 01603 435547.